



Wastewater treatment  
technology using a multistage  
thermal distillation method



# Problem

Conventional wastewater treatment methods damage nature and cause huge economic damage



**24**  
billion m<sup>3</sup>

per year of water  
are consumed  
by industrial  
enterprises in Russia



**345**  
million m<sup>3</sup>

of wastewater are  
discharged every  
year exceeding  
regulations



**100**  
million m<sup>3</sup>

of sludge are  
produced by  
wastewater  
treatment plants



Up to **1** kg

of reagents (salts,  
acids and alkali) from  
1 m<sup>3</sup> of wastewater is  
discharged into the  
environment





has a complex impact on economics, environmental safety and ESG-index of an enterprise

Up to

**100%**



reduction of  
wastewater  
discharge

Up to

**99%**



reduction of water  
consumption and  
water returned to the  
production cycle



Exerger technology is particularly effective in those industries that actively use steam and discharge large volumes of wastewater – for example, in thermal and nuclear power, ferrous and non-ferrous metallurgy, chemical and pulp and paper industries, oil and gas and mining and processing industries.

- Na-cationite wastewater (regeneration solutions and wash water)
- Chemical desalination wastewater (used regeneration solutions and washing water)
- Blowdown of recirculating water system
- Reverse Osmosis brine (concentrate, wash-out solutions)
- Chemical treatment wastewater and equipment preservation water
- Biochemical unit wastewater from coking of coal and coke gas cleaning
- Used etching solutions, electrolytes, washing water at the rolling production site
- Treatment of washing water used for oil desalination
- Desalination of water used for washing out salt caverns for gas storage
- Quarry, dump and mine water
- Mining and processing plants` wastewater
- Woodworking industry wastewater
- Sulfate wastewater of the pulp and paper production
- Chemical production wastewater (mineral fertilizers, polymers )

## Areas of use





# Innovative industrial of wastewater treatment technology with production of secondary resources, such as production

Distilled water

Sludge

Crystal salt

Concentrate

## The key technological principle

Multistage flash thermal distillation  
in a vertical evaporator



# Implementation results



Industrial effluents

coke gas condensate  
cleaning after biochemical  
treatment

Wastewater  
after clarifying

End result

distilled water after  
evaporation



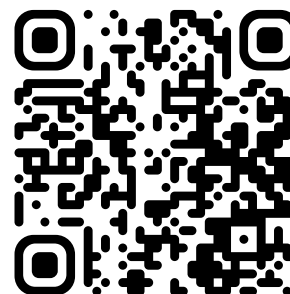
Significant  
reduction of water  
consumption



Zero Liquid  
Discharge



Secondary products  
for an enterprise's  
technical needs

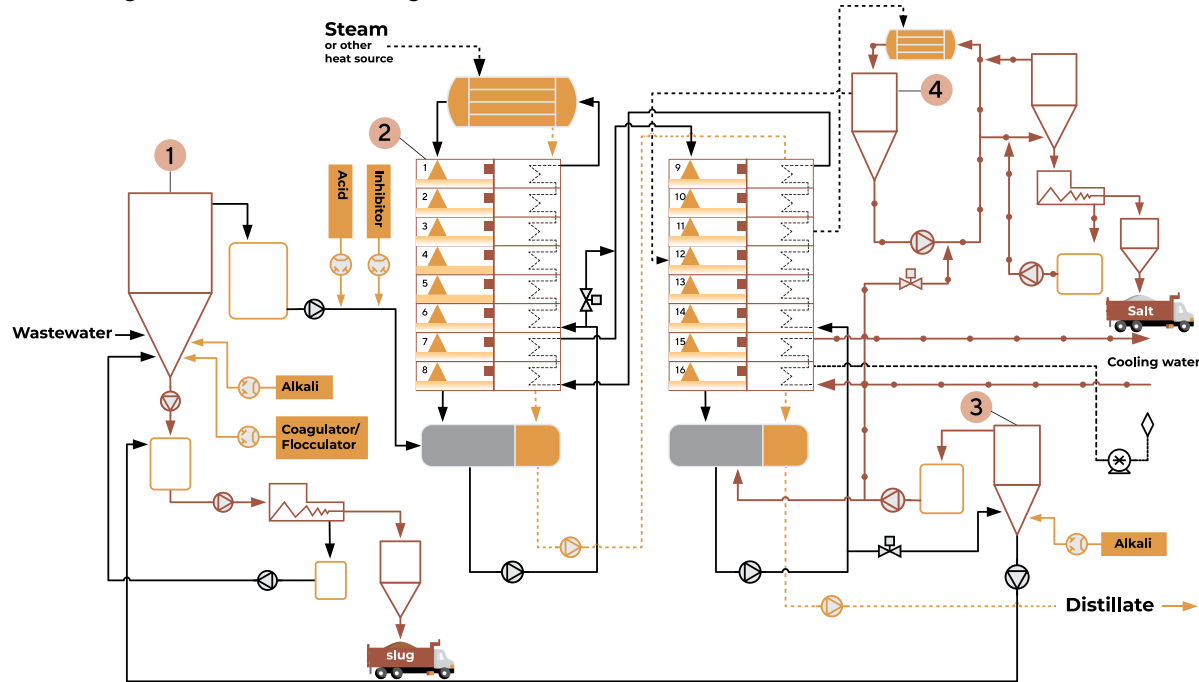


 Implementation results



# Technical solution

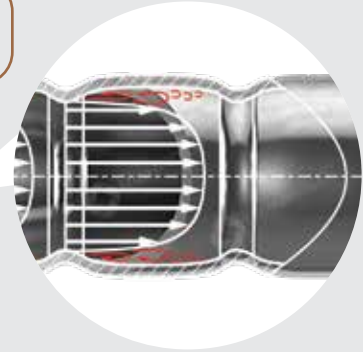
## Exerger WTU technological scheme



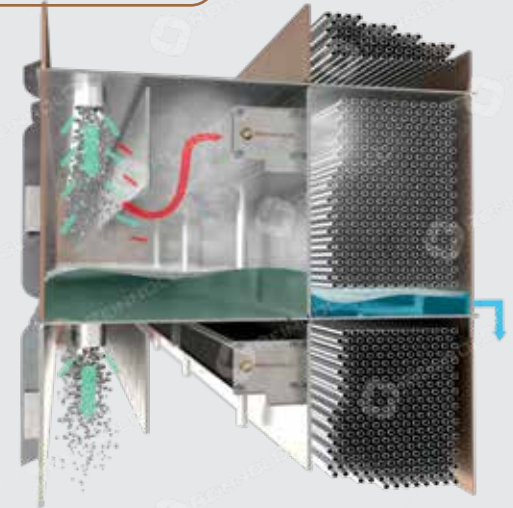
1. Pre-treatment block of the clarifier
2. Concentration block of the flash evaporator

3. Hardness salts extraction block in a sedimentation tank
4. Evaporation and crystallization block

A Unique heat exchange tube profile



Exerger FVE stage



# Technologies compared

	Comparison factor	Exerger® WTU evaporator	Conventional evaporator with forced circulation	Reverse osmosis	Electrodialysis
Requirements to feedwater	Reagents use	minimal	medium	high	medium
	Suspended matter, organic admixtures, petroleum products	acceptable	acceptable	not acceptable	not acceptable
	Dependency on salt content	weak	weak	strong	strong
Technology products	Cleaned water deaeration	yes	yes	no	no
	Concentration degree, g/l	max (>250)	max (>250)	20	60
	Full disposal of liquid discharge	yes	yes	no	no
	Production of crystallized salts of required quality or their strong solutions suitable for re-use or sale	yes	yes	no	no
	Desalinated water conductivity, $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$	1-10	20-150	30-200	100-600
Operation conditions	Steam parameters, MPa	$\geq 0,02$	$\geq 0,4$	$\geq 0,02 \text{ МПа}$	$\geq 0,02 \text{ МПа}$
	Specific steam consumption per $1\text{m}^3$ of wastewater, $\text{t}/\text{m}^3$	0,1-0,18	0,3-1,1	0,02-0,03	0,02-0,03
	Specific energy consumption, $\text{kWh}/\text{m}^3$	4,5-6	8-30	2-6	10-20
	Reagents-free cleaning/washing	yes	yes	no	no
	Equipment service life	30 years	30 years	15 years	15 лет
	Maintainability	high	high	low large-node replacement	low large-node replacement
	Spare parts, consumables and their replacement intervals required	no		yes every 2-4 years	yes every 2-4 years
	Dependency of imported spare parts	low	low	high	medium



## Exerger WTU advantages



Operates  
with source water  
of any quality



High quality of  
desalinated water  
(distillate)



Energy efficiency –  
works on low-potential heat  
sources and ensures heat  
recuperation



Heat efficiency at minimal weight  
and dimensional characteristics



Eco-friendly  
process  
and equipment



Minimal  
scaling



Russian  
engineering  
and production

## Secondary resources



High quality  
distillate suitable for  
technological needs

**TDS:**

**↑ 0,5-5**  
ppmmg/l



Low-hazard sludge  
containing calcium  
sulfate and calcium  
carbonate and  
magnesium hydroxide



Crystal technical salt  
suitable for chemical  
production and  
Na-cationite filter  
regeneration



# Industrial trials of the Exerger technology at EVRAZ production site



**2020**

R&D



**2021**

Design  
and engineering



**2022**

The unit production  
and successful  
industrial trial



# Industrial trials of the Exerger technology at EVRAZ production site

## Task

Coke gas condensate cleaning after biochemical pretreatment

## Technological process

- ↓ Pre-treatment using coagulation and flocculation
- ↓ Concentration in the Exerger unit
- ↓ Crystallization in the evaporation block
- Sediment dewatering

## Pilot unit characteristics specifications

- Capacity 1 m<sup>3</sup>/h
- Concentration from 4 to 300 times

## Results

Avoiding discharge of polluted effluents  
Production of distillate suitable for the customer's technical needs





# EXERGER benefits



The unit capacity from 1 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 200 m<sup>3</sup>/h



Specific steam consumption  
0,07-0,15 t/m<sup>3</sup> of wastewater



Treatment of industrial wastewater of  
various concentration and salt content



Minimal consumption of chemical  
reagents



2-4 times lower metal consumption  
compared to equivalents with the same  
energy consumption due to the highly  
efficient heat exchange process

Cost of ownership is

**1.8 - 2.5**

lower than equivalents



Flash evaporator Exerger FVE



# ReinnolC offers

**Audit** of the current circulating water cycles and wastewater treatment units

**Project feasibility study:**  
cost of ownership and return on investment

## **Complex engineering and deployment of the Exerger technology:**

- Industrial wastewater treatment
- Circular water treatment cycle
- ESG index growth
- Secondary resources production: distillate, sludge, technical salt



**Pavel Blokhin,**  
Founder



*We believe that efficient production leads to sustainable development, higher quality of life, and rational use of natural resources*



# ReinnolC Group of companies is the technological leader in engineering and solutions for industrial wastewater treatment

## Expertise

**10+ years of experience**  
in water treatment and  
processing of effluents

**40+ engineers** –  
graduates from top  
universities, PhDs,  
and inventors

## Innovative technologies

**Inventions protected**  
by Russian  
and international patents

**Own R&D lab**

## Own production facility

**300+ equipment units**  
produced for customers  
from various industries



Resident of Skolkovo  
Innovation Center  
(Moscow)




Resident of Sverdlovsk region  
Technopark





[learn more about the technology](#)

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